Biology Major with Concentration in Molecular Biology Requirements  
Catalog Year: 2014-15  
Degree: Bachelor of Science  
Credit Hours: 72+

“PR” indicates a pre-requisite. “CO” indicates a co-requisite.

Courses within this major may also satisfy general education requirements. Please consult http://registrar.cofc.edu/general-edu for more information.

Required Courses

- **BIOL 111**  
  Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology (3)  
  PR: None; CO: BIOL 111L

- **BIOL 111L**  
  Introduction to Cell and Molecular Biology Lab (1)  
  CO: BIOL 111

- **OR**
  - **HONS 151**  
    Honors Biology I (3)  
    PR: None; CO: HONS 151L

  - **HONS 151L**  
    Honors Biology I Lab (1)  
    CO: HONS 151

- **BIOL 112**  
  Evolution, Form, and Function of Organisms (3)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L; CO: BIOL 112L

- **BIOL 112L**  
  Evolution, Form, and Function of Organisms Lab (1)  
  CO: BIOL 112

- **OR**
  - **HONS 152**  
    Honors Biology II (3)  
    PR: HONS 151 and 151L; CO: HONS 152L

  - **HONS 152L**  
    Honors Biology II Lab (1)  
    CO: HONS 152

- **BIOL 211**  
  Biodiversity, Ecology, and Conservation Biology (4)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; CO: BIOL 211D

- **BIOL 211D**  
  Biodiversity, Ecology, and Conservation Biology Discussion (0)  
  CO: BIOL 211

- **BIOL 305**  
  Genetics (3)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; PR or CO: BIOL 211 and 211D and MATH 250 or instructor permission

- **BIOL 305L**  
  Genetics Lab (1)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; PR or CO: BIOL 211 and 211D, BIOL 305 and MATH 250

- **BIOL 312**  
  Molecular Biology (3)  
  PR: One year of Chemistry and BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305 or CHEM 232 and 232L; PR or CO: MATH 250

- **BIOL 313**  
  Cell Biology (3)  
  PR: One year of Chemistry and BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; and BIOL 211 and 211D or CHEM 232 and 232L; PR or CO: MATH 250, BIOL 305 or CHEM 232 and 232L

- **BIOL 313L**  
  Cell Biology Laboratory (1)  
  PR or CO: BIOL 313 and MATH 250

- **BIOL 412**  
  Capstone in Molecular Biology (3)  
  PR: BIOL 111/111L or HONS 151/151L, BIOL 112/112L or HONS 152/152L, BIOL 211/211D, BIOL 305, BIOL 312, MATH 111 PR or CO: CHEM 351, MATH 250. Students cannot use both BIOL 412 and BIOL 312L towards their major requirements.

- Complete 8 credit hours of 300-level or above BIOL courses from the BIOLOGY 300-LEVEL AND ABOVE ELECTIVES LIST for a total of four courses with labs (independent study, tutorial, Bachelor’s Essay, or BIOL 450 and 451 with labs do not fulfill the lab requirement).

**BIOLOGY 300-LEVEL AND ABOVE ELECTIVES LIST**

- **BIOL 300**  
  Botany (4)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

- **BIOL 301**  
  Plant Taxonomy (4)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

- **BIOL 302**  
  Plant Anatomy (4)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

- **BIOL 303**  
  Phycology (4)  
  PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250
BIOL 304  Plant Physiology (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and one year of chemistry; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 310  General Microbiology (4) PR: One year of Chemistry and BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; and BIOL 211 and 211D or CHEM 232 and CHEM 232L; PR or CO: MATH 250; BIOL 305 or CHEM 232 and 232L

BIOL 314  Immunology (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305 and one year of Chemistry; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 320  Histology (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 321  General and Comparative Physiology PR: One year of Chemistry and BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305 or CHEM 232 and 232L; PR or CO: MATH 250 or equivalent course in statistics or instructor permission

BIOL 322  Developmental Biology (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 305; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 323  Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 324  Comparative Anatomy of Invertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 325  Comparative Anatomy of Fishes (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 326  Comparative Anatomy of Amphibians and Reptiles (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 327  Comparative Anatomy of Birds (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 328  Comparative Anatomy of Mammals (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 329  Comparative Anatomy of Invertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 330  Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 331  Comparative Anatomy of Fishes (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 332  Comparative Anatomy of Amphibians and Reptiles (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 333  Comparative Anatomy of Birds (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 334  Comparative Anatomy of Mammals (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 335  Comparative Anatomy of Invertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 336  Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 337  Comparative Anatomy of Fishes (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 338  Comparative Anatomy of Amphibians and Reptiles (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 339  Comparative Anatomy of Birds (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 340  Comparative Anatomy of Mammals (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 341  Comparative Anatomy of Invertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 342  Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250; one year of college-level Math and one year of college-level Chemistry

BIOL 343  Comparative Anatomy of Fishes (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 350  Comparative Anatomy of Invertebrates (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250
BIOL 351  Principles of Neurobiology (3) PR: PSYC 103 and BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L; BIOL 211 and 211D or PSYC 214; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 352  Neurobiology and Behavior (3) PR: BIOL 351 or PSYC 351 or PSYC 214; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 353  Hormones and Behavior (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 354  Techniques in Neuroscience (4) PR: BIOL 351 or PSYC 351; MATH 250 or PSYC 211 and PSYC 220 or PSYC 250; and instructor permission

BIOL 356  Comparative Biomechanics (4) PR: BIOL 111/111L or HONS 151/151L and BIOL 112/112L or HONS 152/152L; BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305, MATH 250 and PHYS 101/101L or 111/111L; or instructor permission.

 BIOL 357  Oceanographic Research (4) PR: BIOL 342 and instructor permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 360  Introduction to Biometry (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 396  Biophysical Modeling of Excitable Cells (3) PR: BIOL 211 and PHYS 102/102L or PHYS 112/112L or HONS 158/158L or permission of instructor

BIOL 399  Tutorial (1-3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL; junior standing and tutor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 406  Conservation Biology (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL or permission of instructor; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 410  Applied and Environmental Microbiology (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; BIOL 310 and one year of Chemistry; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 411  Microtechnique and Cytochemistry (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and one year of Chemistry; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 414  Environmental Immunology (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and one year of Chemistry; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and BIOL 312 or BIOL 313 or CHEM 351 and MATH 250

BIOL 420  General and Comparative Endocrinology (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250 and a course in physiology or instructor permission

BIOL 421  Topics in Physiology, Cell, and Molecular Biology of Marine Organisms (3) PR: BIOL 312 or 313; BIOL 321 and instructor permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 444  Plant Ecology (4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 341 or instructor permission; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 445  Systematic Biology (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305; junior standing and at least one upper division course in organismal Biology; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 446  Special Topics in Neuroscience (3) PR: Junior or senior standing and instructor permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 447  Seminar in Neuroscience (3) PR: BIOL 351 or PSYC 351 and BIOL 352 or PSYC 352; CO: BIOL 448 or PSYC 448; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 448  Bachelor's Essay in Neuroscience (6) PR: BIOL 351 or PSYC 351 and BIOL 352 or PSYC 352 and permission of student's major department and the neuroscience program director; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 449  Biology of Coral Reefs (3) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305 and 341; 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL; junior standing and 15 credit hours of BIOL completed or instructor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 450  Problems in Biology (1-4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305; 3.00 GPA or higher in science courses; junior standing and instructor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250
BIOL 451  Problems in Marine Biology (1-4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305; 3.00 GPA or higher in science courses; junior standing and instructor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 452  Seminar (1) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D; 2.50 GPA or higher in BIOL; junior standing and 15 credit hours of BIOL completed; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 453  Special Topics (1-4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and instructor permission; PR or CO: BIOL 305 and MATH 250

BIOL 499  Bachelor's Essay (6) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305; 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL; junior standing and 15 credit hours of BIOL completed; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 501  Biology of the Crustacea (A) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305 and 337; 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL and junior standing and 15 credit hours of BIOL completed or instructor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 502  Special Topics in Marine Biology (1-4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305; 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL and junior standing and 15 credit hours of BIOL completed or instructor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

BIOL 503  Special Topics in Ecology (3-4) PR: BIOL 111 and 111L or HONS 151 and 151L and BIOL 112 and 112L or HONS 152 and 152L and BIOL 211 and 211D and BIOL 305 and 341; 3.00 GPA or higher in BIOL and junior standing and 15 credit hours of BIOL completed or instructor and department chair permission; PR or CO: MATH 250

Chemistry Requirement

- **CHEM 111**  Principles of Chemistry (3) PR or CO: unless students exempt MATH 111 (via diagnostic testing) or have completed this course as a prerequisite, they are required to take MATH 111 as a corequisite; CO: CHEM 111L
- **CHEM 111L**  Principles of Chemistry Lab (1) CO: CHEM 111
- **CHEM 112**  Principles of Chemistry (3) PR: CHEM 111 and 111L or HONS 153 and 153L; CO: CHEM 112L (MATH 120 strongly recommended)
- **CHEM 112L**  Principles of Chemistry Lab (1) CO: CHEM 112
- **CHEM 231**  Organic Chemistry (3) PR: CHEM 112 and CHEM 112L or HONS 154 and HONS 154L; CO: CHEM 231L
- **CHEM 231L**  Introduction to Organic Chemistry Laboratory Techniques (1) CO: CHEM 231
- **CHEM 232**  Organic Chemistry (3) PR: CHEM 231 and CHEM 231L; CO: CHEM 232L
- **CHEM 232L**  Organic Synthesis and Analysis (1) CO: CHEM 232
- **CHEM 351**  Biochemistry (3) PR: CHEM 232, CHEM 232L
- **CHEM 352**  Biochemistry II (3) PR: CHEM 351
- **CHEM 354L**  Biochemistry II Laboratory (1) PR: CHEM 351

Physics Requirement

- **PHYS 101**  Introductory Physics (3) PR: None; CO or PR: PHYS 101L
- **PHYS 101L**  Introductory Physics Lab (1) CO: PHYS 101
- **PHYS 102**  Introductory Physics II (3) PR: PHYS 101 or PHYS 111 or HONS 157; CO: PHYS 102L
- **PHYS 102L**  Introductory Physics Lab (1) CO: PHYS 102

OR

- **PHYS 111**  General Physics I (3) PR or CO: MATH 120 or equivalent or instructor permission; CO: PHYS 111L
- **PHYS 111L**  General Physics I Lab (1) CO: PHYS 111
- **PHYS 112**  General Physics II (3) PR: PHYS 111 or HONS 157; CO or PR: MATH 220 or equivalent or instructor permission; CO: PHYS 112L
- **PHYS 112L**  General Physics II Lab (1) CO: PHYS 112
Mathematics Requirement

☐ MATH 120  Introductory Calculus (4) PR: Placement or C. or better in MATH 111

☐ MATH 250  Statistical Methods I (3) PR: MATH 105 with a C- grade or better or MATH 111 or MATH 120 or permission of instructor

Notes:

- MATH 250 is a prerequisite for all 300-level BIOL courses.
- CHEM 220/220L are recommended courses.
- Honors students can take the alternative sequence of HONS191/HONS191L, HONS 192/HONS192L, HONS293/HONS293L, and HONS294/HONS294L in lieu of CHEM 111/111L, CHEM 112/112L, CHEM 231/231L, and CHEM 232/CHEM 232L.
- Honors students can take the alternative sequence of HONS 157/HONS 157L and HONS 158/HONS 158L in lieu of PHYS 111/111L and PHYS112/112L.